

Luis M. Augusto

*Languages, machines, and classical computation*

London: College Publications.

1st ed.: February 2019

ISBN: 978-1-84890-300-5

Addenda & Errata

(additions in blue; corrections in red; notes in green)

- p. 24, **Example 2.1.4.** For  $m, n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$ , the relation “divides,” ...
- p. 43, **Exercise 2.2.13.1.** Figure 1.5.2.1.
- p. 50, l. 12: Computation is carried **out** with and on...
- p. 62, **Exercise 3.1.5.** **There are two consecutive Exercises numbered 3.1.5. Consider them as a single Exercise with 7 items.**
- p. 109, **Exercise 3.3.6.2.**  $P = \{S \rightarrow SS \mid a \mid b\}$ .
- p. 114, **Example 3.4.2.** Let there be given the UG  $G = (\{S, A, B\}, \{a, b\}, S, P)$ ...
- p. 124, footnote 5: Def. 3.1.11.3 ...

p. 125, **Example 4.1.2.**

$\rightarrow *q_0$	$\delta(q, 0)$	$\delta(q, 1)$
	$q_0$	$q_1$

p. 135ff, **Example 4.1.8.** With respect to each of these two sets, we determine the transitions from each symbol of the alphabet, which gives us:

$$E_{0,0} = \begin{cases} \delta(q_2, 0) = q_4 \in E_0 \\ \delta(q_3, 0) = q_4 \in E_0 \\ \delta(q_4, 0) = q_4 \in E_0 \end{cases}$$

$$E_{0,1} = \begin{cases} \delta(q_2, 1) = q_5 \in E_1 \\ \delta(q_3, 1) = q_5 \in E_1 \\ \delta(q_4, 1) = q_5 \in E_1 \end{cases}$$

We verify that all the transition functions of  $(E_0, 0)$  result in states  $q_i \in E_0$  and all the transition functions of  $(E_0, 1)$  give us states  $q_i \in E_1$ , and we leave  $E_0$  as is. We now turn to  $E_1$  and apply the same procedure:

$$E_{1,0} = \begin{cases} \delta(q_0, 0) = q_1 \in E_1 \\ \delta(q_1, 0) = q_0 \in E_1 \\ \delta(q_5, 0) = q_5 \in E_1 \end{cases}$$

$$E_1, 1 = \begin{cases} \delta(q_0, 1) = q_2 \in E_0 \\ \delta(q_1, 1) = q_3 \in E_0 \\ \delta(q_5, 1) = q_5 \in E_1 \end{cases}$$

With respect to  $(E_1, 1)$ , we verify that  $\delta(q_0, 1), \delta(q_1, 1) \in E_0$  but  $\delta(q_5, 1) \in E_1$ ; ...

p. 145, **transition table for  $\delta$** , l. row 5:  $\{q_0, q_1\} \mid \{q_0, q_1, q_2\} \quad \{q_0, q_3, \cancel{q_4}\}$

Last updated: April 2019